

CURRICULUM VITAE ERIK J. MOLENAAR

Personal details

Name Erik J. Molenaar
Date of Birth 9 September 1965
Nationality Netherlands

Summary and highlights

- Expertise: international law of the sea – with a focus on international fisheries law and international shipping law – and the international law relating to the Arctic and the Antarctic
- [Positions](#):
 - Deputy Director, Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea (NILOS) & associate, Utrecht Centre for Water, Oceans and Sustainability Law (UCWOSL), Utrecht University;
 - Chair of the Review Panel of the Third Performance Review of the North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organization (2021-2023);
 - Legal Expert on the Second International Performance Review of the International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (2016);
 - Inclusion in the lists of experts in the field of fisheries as well as navigation pursuant to Article 2 of Annex VIII to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea;
 - Inclusion in the list of fisheries experts pursuant to para. 1(a) of Annex II to the Convention on the Conservation and Management of High Seas Fishery Resources in the South Pacific Ocean (SPRFMO Convention); and
 - Inclusion in the list of experts pursuant to para. 1 of Annex II to the Convention on Cooperation in the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries (NAFO Convention).
- [Participation in intergovernmental meetings](#) - in particular those of several regional fisheries management organizations and arrangements, and the Arctic Council - as part of the delegations of the Netherlands, the European Union, Vietnam and others;
- [Involvement in international litigation](#)
 - Member of the Review Panel established on 17 May 2023 pursuant to the SPRFMO Convention (PCA Case 2023-33);
 - Member of the Review Panel established on 25 April 2018 pursuant to the SPRFMO Convention (PCA Case 2018-13);
 - Member of the litigation team of the European Community in the *Swordfish* case before the ITLOS (ITLOS Case No. 7);
- [Invited speaker](#) at many international meetings and conferences, including those convened in the context of the General Assembly of the United Nations, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, the (Netherlands) Advisory Council on International Affairs, and the North-East Atlantic Fisheries Commission;
- Large number of [publications](#) (> 100) as author or editor; and
- Involved in a large number of consultancies (~35).

Work address and contact details

Utrecht University
Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea (NILOS) &
Utrecht Centre for Water, Oceans and Sustainability Law (UCWOSL)
Newtonlaan 201
3584 BH Utrecht
The Netherlands
Tel +31 30 253 7202
e.j.molenaar@uu.nl
Website: www.uu.nl/nilos
Pers. page: <https://www.uu.nl/staff/EJMolenaar>

Education

- 25-11-1998 PhD-thesis: "Coastal State Jurisdiction over Vessel-Source Pollution", Utrecht University
- 1989-1993 Master of Laws (L.L.M.), Netherlands' Law with the specialization International Law at Utrecht University
- 1985-1989 Civil Engineering, Technical College, Utrecht (B.Eng)

Professional experience

Work experience

- 1994 - now Employed by Utrecht University, with the Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea (NILOS); since March 2014 as Deputy Director. Between 1999-2002 Postdoc research within the context of the Dutch Research Council (NWO) Priority Programme 'Sustainable Use and Conservation of Marine Living Resources'; between 2002-2007 Postdoc research on 'Addressing Tourism and Fishing by Third States in Antarctica: Coping with International Legal Constraints', financed by the Netherlands Polar Programme (NPP) (administered by NWO); between 2010-2012 postdoc research on 'Adapting Governance and Regulation of the Marine Arctic to Climate Change', financed by the NPP; and between 2013-2018 Postdoc research on 'Allocation, Participation and the Ecosystem Approach in Polar Fisheries', financed by the NPP
- 2020 - now Technical backstopping for the WWF Arctic Programme
- 2006-2020 Employed by UiT The Arctic University of Norway, Tromsø
- Apr 2003 - Jan 2005 Visiting Research Fellow at the Institute of Antarctic and Southern Ocean Studies (IASOS), University of Tasmania, Hobart, Australia; Honorary CRC Fellow, Antarctic Climate and Ecosystems CRC, University of Tasmania
- Mar 1999 - Mar 2000 Visiting Research Fellow at the Centre for Maritime Policy, University of Wollongong, Australia

Lecturing and supervision

Extensive lecturing in the international law of the sea, international fisheries law and the international law relating to the Arctic and the Antarctica from 1994 onwards, at UU and UiT The Arctic University of Norway, the Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy, and a large number of incidental lectures. Supervision of PhD and LLM theses at Utrecht University, UiT The Arctic University of Norway and the University of Groningen.

Positions

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| 2023-2026 | Principal Investigator of the joint UU/NILOS-Wageningen University & Research-University of Canterbury-Lincoln University project 'ANTARC-SHIP: Fostering environmental stewardship among Antarctic tourism governance actors and institutions', funded by NWO |
| 2021-2026 | Principal Investigator of the joint UU/NILOS-University of Groningen-Wageningen University & Research project 'Proactive Management of Antarctic Tourism: Exploring the Role of ATS Principles and Values and Best Practices Beyond the ATS', funded by NWO-NPP |
| 2021-2023 | Chair of the Review Panel of the Third Performance Review of the North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organization (NASCO) |
| 2021-2023 | Principal Investigator of the joint UU/NILOS-NIOZ (Netherlands Institute for Sea Research) project 'Protecting deep seabed hydrothermal vent fields through area-based management tools', funded by Utrecht University |
| Sep 2017 - now | Inclusion in the list of experts pursuant to para. 1 of Annex II to the Convention on Cooperation in the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries (NAFO Convention), following nomination by the EU in September 2017; and extended several times since then |
| Dec 2016 | Inclusion in the lists of experts in the field of fisheries as well as navigation pursuant to Article 2 of Annex VIII to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, following nomination by the Netherlands |
| Dec 2016 | Inclusion in the list of fisheries experts pursuant to para. 1(a) of Annex II to the Convention on the Conservation and Management of High Seas Fishery Resources in the South Pacific Ocean (SPRFMO Convention), following nomination by the EU |
| Apr-Oct 2016 | Legal Expert on the Second International Performance Review of the International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT) |
| 2014-2019 | Principal Investigator within the Nereus research program ' Predicting Future Oceans ' |
| 2012-2016 | Member of MARSAFENET Management Committee and Leader Working Group 1 (Shipping and Marine Environmental Protection) |
| 1997-2000 | Assistant Rapporteur to the ILA Committee on Coastal State Jurisdiction Relating to Marine Pollution |

Main publications

- 2024
- Co-author with S. Gollner and others, “Global protection needed for unique and fragile deep-sea hydrothermal vents”, *Scientific Reports, Collection Deep sea biodiversity and conservation* (forthcoming)
 - “Convention for the Conservation of Antarctic Seals (CCAS)”, entry for the *Elgar Concise Encyclopedia of Polar Law* (forthcoming)
 - Co-author with J. Dusik, “Current and projected pressures on Arctic biodiversity and possible governance responses” in E. Conde and C. Wood-Donnelly (eds) *Routledge Handbook of Arctic Governance* (Routledge, forthcoming)
 - “The Central Arctic Ocean Fisheries Agreement and Arctic Indigenous Peoples”, *Marine Policy* (forthcoming)
 - “The Central Arctic Ocean Fisheries Agreement” in C. Blanchard and S. Guggisberg (eds) *Non-use Measures for Global Goods and Commons in International Law* (Brill, forthcoming)
 - Co-author with Y. Makanse, E.L. Alvarez Ortega and K. Bastmeijer, “Values and Principles in the Antarctic Treaty and the Environmental Protocol: An Overview and Categorization” *The Yearbook of Polar Law*, Volume 15, 2023 (Brill: forthcoming)
 - “Overlapping Geographical Mandates of RFMOs” in B. Kunoy, T. Heidar and C. Yiallourides (eds) *International Fisheries Law* (Routledge, forthcoming)
- 2023
- Co-author with J.J. Maguire and P. McGinnity, “Report of the Third NASCO Performance Review” NASCO [doc. CNL\(23\)17rev](#)
- 2022
- “International Cooperation through Regional Fisheries Management Organizations” in O. Schram Stokke, A. Østhagen and A. Raspotnik (eds) *Marine Resources, Climate Change, and International Management Regimes* (Bloomsbury: 2022), pp. 23-43
- 2021
- “A Response to “The Politics of Research Presence in Svalbard”, by Torbjørn Pedersen”, 11 *The Polar Journal* 427-432 (2021)
 - “Participation in the Antarctic Treaty”, 11 *The Polar Journal* 360-380 (2021)
 - “Port State Jurisdiction”, *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (update of 2014 entry, published in April 2021)
 - “Multilateral Creeping Coastal State Jurisdiction and the BBNJ Negotiations” 36 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 5-58 (2021)
 - “Integrating Climate Change in International Fisheries Law”, in E. Johansen, S. Busch and I.U. Jakobsen (eds) *The Law of the Sea and Climate Change. Solutions and Constraints* (Cambridge University Press: 2021), pp. 263-288
- 2020
- “The CAOF Agreement. Key Issues of International Fisheries Law”, in T. Heidar (ed.) *New Knowledge and Changing Circumstances in the Law of the Sea* (Brill/Nijhoff: 2020), pp. 446-476
 - “Regional Fisheries Management Organizations”, in M. Chantal Ribiero, F. Loureiro Bastos and T. Henriksen (eds) *Global Challenges and the Law of the Sea* (Springer: 2020), pp. 81-109
 - “Curaçao als Vlaggenstaat onder Internationaal Visserijrecht” (Curaçao as Flag State

- under International Fisheries Law), in A.H.A. Soons (red.) *De Caribische delen van het Koninkrijk en het internationaal recht* (The Caribbean parts of the Kingdom and international law) (Wolf Legal Publishers: 2020), pp. 77-93
- Co-editor, with N. Bankes and T. Henriksen, *The Yearbook of Polar Law*, Volume 11, 2019 (Brill: 2020)
- 2019
- “Oceans Governance Beyond Boundaries: Origins, Trends and Current Challenges” in A.M. Cisneros-Montemayor, W.W.L. Cheung and Y. Ota (eds) *Predicting Future Oceans: Sustainability of Ocean and Human Systems Amidst Global Environmental Change* (Elsevier: 2019), pp. 419-423
 - “Participation in the Central Arctic Ocean Fisheries Agreement”, in A. Shibata, L. Zou, N. Sellheim and M. Scopelliti (eds) *Emerging Legal Orders in the Arctic: The Role of Non-Arctic Actors* (Routledge: 2019), pp. 132-170
 - Co-editor, with R. Caddell *Strengthening International Fisheries Law in an Era of Changing Oceans* (Hart Publishing: 2019)
 - “Participation in Regional Fisheries Management Organizations”, in R. Caddell and E.J. Molenaar (eds) *Strengthening International Fisheries Law in an Era of Changing Oceans* (Hart Publishing: 2019), pp. 103-129
 - Co-author with R. Caddell, “International Fisheries Law: Achievements, Limitations and Challenges” in R. Caddell and E.J. Molenaar (eds) *Strengthening International Fisheries Law in an Era of Changing Oceans* (Hart Publishing: 2019), pp. 3-10
 - Co-author with R. Caddell, “Options and Pathways for Strengthening International Fisheries Law in an Era of Changing Oceans” in R. Caddell and E.J. Molenaar (eds) *Strengthening International Fisheries Law in an Era of Changing Oceans* (Hart Publishing: 2019), pp. 423-429
- 2017
- Co-author with R. Beckman, T. Henriksen, K. Dalaker Kraabel and J.A. Roach “Conclusions on Challenges and Prospects for Enhanced Cooperation on the Governance of Arctic Shipping” in R. Beckman, T. Henriksen, K. Kraabel, E.J. Molenaar and J.A. Roach (eds) *Governance of Arctic Shipping. Balancing Rights and Interests of Arctic States and User States* (Brill/Nijhoff: 2017), pp. 432-437
 - “The Arctic, the Arctic Council, and the Law of the Sea” in R. Beckman, T. Henriksen, K. Dalaker Kraabel, E.J. Molenaar and J.A. Roach (eds) *Governance of Arctic Shipping. Balancing Rights and Interests of Arctic States and User States* (Brill/Nijhoff: 2017), pp. 24-67
 - Co-editor with R. Beckman, T. Henriksen, K. Kraabel and J.A. Roach, *Governance of Arctic Shipping. Balancing Rights and Interests of Arctic States and User States* (Brill/Nijhoff: 2017)
- 2016
- Co-author with R. Billé, L. Chabason, P. Drankier and J. Rochette, “Regional Oceans Governance. Making Regional Seas Programmes, Regional Fishery Bodies and Large Marine Ecosystem Mechanisms Work Better Together” (*UNEP Regional Seas Reports and Studies* No. 197: 2016; available at [RSRS](#))
 - Co-author with J. Spencer and J.J. Maguire, “Report of the Second Independent Performance Review: International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic

- Tunas" (ICCAT: 2016, available at https://www.iccat.int/en/pubs_spec.html)
- "International Regulation of Central Arctic Ocean Fisheries" in M.H. Nordquist, J.N. Moore and R. Long (eds) *Challenges of the Changing Arctic. Continental Shelf, Navigation, and Fisheries* (Brill/Nijhoff: 2016), pp. 429-463
 - "The December 2015 Washington Meeting on High Seas Fishing in the Central Arctic Ocean", post dated 5 February 2016 for [The JCLOS Blog](#) (~ 5400 words)
- 2015
- "The Oslo Declaration on High Seas Fishing in the Central Arctic Ocean", *Arctic Yearbook 2015* (available at www.arcticyearbook.com), pp. 427-431
 - "New Maritime Zones and the Law of the Sea", in H. Ringbom (ed.) *Jurisdiction over Ships - Post-UNCLOS Developments in the Law of the Sea* (Brill/Nijhoff: 2015), pp. 249-277
 - "Shipping: Vessel-source Pollution", in R. Warner and S. Kaye (eds) *Routledge Handbook on Maritime Regulation and Enforcement* (Routledge: 2015), pp. 176-192
 - Co-editor with M. Chantal Ribiero, *Maritime Safety and Environmental Protection in Europe. Multiple Layers in Regulation and Compliance* (Gráfica Ediliber: 2015; available [here](#))
 - Co-author with J. Rochette, R. Billé, P. Drankier and L. Chabason, "Regional Oceans Governance Mechanisms: A Review", 60 *Marine Policy* 9-19 (2015)
 - Co-editor with C. Ryngaert and S.M.H. Nouwen, *What's Wrong with International Law? Liber Amicorum A.H.A. Soons* (Brill/Nijhoff: 2015)
 - "International Law on Arctic Fisheries", in N. Loukacheva (ed.) *Polar Law and Resources* (Nordic Council of Ministers: 2015; available through [Norden Diva Portal](#)), pp 79-90
 - "Port and Coastal States", in D.R. Rothwell, A.G. Oude Elferink, K.N. Scott and T. Stephens (eds) *The Oxford Handbook of the Law of the Sea* (Oxford University Press: 2015), pp. 280-303
- 2014
- "Port State Jurisdiction", *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (update of 2009 entry, published in April 2014)
 - "Options for Regional Regulation of Merchant Shipping Outside IMO, with Particular Reference to the Arctic Region", 45 *Ocean Development & International Law* 272-298 (2014)
 - "Adapting Governance and Regulation of the Marine Arctic", in R.C. Powell and K. Dodds (eds) *Polar Geopolitics? Knowledges, Resources and Legal Regimes* (Edward Elgar Publishing: 2014), pp. 74-89
- 2013
- Co-author with T. Koivurova, E. Tedsen, A. Reid and K. Hossain, "Introduction to the Arctic", in E. Tedsen, S. Cavalieri and R.A. Kraemer (eds), *Arctic Marine Governance: Opportunities for Transatlantic Cooperation* (Springer: 2013), pp. 3-19
 - "Status and Reform of International Arctic Fisheries Law", in E. Tedsen, S. Cavalieri and R.A. Kraemer (eds), *Arctic Marine Governance: Opportunities for Transatlantic Cooperation* (Springer: 2013), pp. 103-125
 - "Status and Reform of International Arctic Shipping Law", in E. Tedsen, S. Cavalieri and R.A. Kraemer (eds), *Arctic Marine Governance: Opportunities for Transatlantic*

Cooperation (Springer: 2013), pp. 127-157

- Co-editor with A.G. Oude Elferink and D.R. Rothwell, *The Law of the Sea and the Polar Regions: Interactions between Global and Regional Regimes* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers: 2013)
- Co-author with A.G. Oude Elferink and D.R. Rothwell, "The Regional Implementation of the Law of the Sea and the Polar Regions" in E.J. Molenaar, A.G. Oude Elferink and D.R. Rothwell (eds), *The Law of the Sea and the Polar Regions: Interactions between Global and Regional Regimes* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers: 2013), pp. 1-16
- "Arctic Fisheries Management", in E.J. Molenaar, A.G. Oude Elferink and D.R. Rothwell (eds), *The Law of the Sea and the Polar Regions: Interactions between Global and Regional Regimes* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers: 2013), pp. 243-266
- Co-author with D.R. Rothwell and A.G. Oude Elferink, "Interactions between Global and Regional Regimes: Trends and Prospects" in E.J. Molenaar, A.G. Oude Elferink and D.R. Rothwell (eds), *The Law of the Sea and the Polar Regions: Interactions between Global and Regional Regimes* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers: 2013), pp. 389-417
- 2012 • "Arctic Fisheries and International Law. Gaps and Options to Address Them", *Carbon & Climate Law Review* No. 1, 63-77 (2012)
- "Current and Prospective Roles of the Arctic Council System within the Context of the Law of the Sea", in T. Axworthy, T. Koivurova and W. Hasanat (eds) *The Arctic Council: its Place in the Future of Arctic Governance* (available [here](#)), pp. 139-189; also published in *27 International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 553-595 (2012)
- "Fisheries Regulation in the Maritime Zones of Svalbard", *27 International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 3-58 (2012)
- 2011 • "Non-Participation in the Fish Stocks Agreement. Status and Reasons", *26 International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 195-234 (2011)
- 2010 • "Port State Jurisdiction to Combat IUU Fishing: The Port State Measures Agreement", in D.A. Russell and D.L. VanderZwaag (eds) *Recasting Transboundary Fisheries Management Arrangements in Light of Sustainability Principles. Canadian and International Perspectives* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers: 2010), pp. 369-386
- Co-author with T. Koivurova, *International Governance and Regulation of the Marine Arctic* (WWF International Arctic Programme: 2010; available at [WWF Arctic Publications](#))
- Co-editor with A.G. Oude Elferink, *The International Legal Regime of Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction: Current and Future Developments* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers: 2010)
- "Perspective: Law and Policy Dimensions", in: Proceedings of the *International Arctic Fisheries Symposium. Managing Resources for a Changing Arctic* (February 2010), pp. 23-32; available [here](#)
- 2009 • "Port State Jurisdiction", *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*
- "Arctic Marine Shipping. Overview of the International Legal Framework, Gaps and Options", *18 Journal of Transnational Law & Policy* 289-325 (2009)

- “Arctic Fisheries Conservation and Management: Initial Steps of Reform of the International Legal Framework”, 1 *Yearbook of Polar Law* 427-463 (2009)
 - Co-author with T. Koivurova and D. VanderZwaag, “Canada, the European Union and Arctic Ocean Governance: A Tangled and Shifting Seascape and Future Directions” in A. Chircop, E. Franckx, T. Koivurova, E.J. Molenaar and D. VanderZwaag (eds), *Understanding and Strengthening European Union-Canada Relations in Law of the Sea and Ocean Governance* (Juridica Lapponica No. 35; University of Lapland Printing Centre, Rovaniemi: 2009), pp. 107-145; also published in 18 *Journal of Transnational Law & Policy* 247-287 (2009)
 - Co-editor with T. Koivurova, A. Chircop, E. Franckx and D.L. VanderZwaag, *Understanding and Strengthening European Union-Canada Relations in Law of the Sea and Ocean Governance* (Juridica Lapponica No. 35; University of Lapland Printing Centre, Rovaniemi: 2009)
 - “Climate Change and Arctic Fisheries”, in T. Koivurova, E.C.H. Keskitalo and N. Bankes (eds) *Climate Governance in the Arctic* (Springer: 2009), pp. 145-169
 - Co-author with A.G. Oude Elferink, “Marine protected areas in areas beyond national jurisdiction - the pioneering efforts under the OSPAR Convention”, 5 *Utrecht Law Review*, No. 1, 5-20 (2009)
- 2008 • Co-author with H.M. Dotinga, “The Mid-Atlantic Ridge: A Case Study on the Conservation and Sustainable Use of Marine Biodiversity in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction”, *IUCN Marine Law and Policy Paper* No. 3 (2008), available [here](#)
- 2007 • “Current Legal and Institutional Issues Relating to the Conservation and Management of High Seas Deep Sea Fisheries”, in ‘Report and documentation of the Expert Consultation on Deep-Sea Fisheries in the High Seas, Bangkok, Thailand, 21-23 November 2006’ (FAO Fisheries Report No. 838; 2007), pp. 113-139
- Co-author with J. Jabour and M. Iliff, “The Great Whale Debate. Australia’s Agenda on Whaling”, in L.K. Kriwoken, J.A. Jabour and A.D. Hemmings (eds) *Looking South: Australia’s Antarctic Agenda* (Sydney: Federation Press: 2007), pp. 133-148
 - “Port State Jurisdiction: Toward Comprehensive, Mandatory and Global Coverage”, 38 *Ocean Development & International Law* 225-257 (2007)
 - “Managing Biodiversity in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction”, in M.H. Nordquist, R. Long, T.H. Heidar and J.N. Moore (eds) *Law, Science & Ocean Management* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers: 2007), pp. 625-681; also published under the same title in 21 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 89-124 (2007). Parts are also published as “Managing Biodiversity in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction: Existing and New Rights to Conserve Marine Biodiversity”, 8 *Griffin's View on International and Comparative Law* 9-28 (2007);
- 2006 • “Port State Jurisdiction: Towards Mandatory and Comprehensive Use”, in D. Freestone, R. Barnes and D. Ong (eds) *The Law of the Sea: Progress and Prospects* (Oxford University Press: 2006), pp. 192-209
- Co-author with D.G.M. Miller, “The SEAFC Convention: A Comparative Analysis in a Developing Coastal State Perspective”, 20 *Ocean Yearbook* 305-375 (2006)

- Co-author with J. Dwasi, Chapter 17 “Protecting and Preserving Marine Biodiversity, including through Sustainable Fisheries”, in *Training Manual on International Environmental Law* (UNEP: 2006), pp. 219-239; available [here](#)
- 2005 • “Sea-Borne Tourism in Antarctica: Avenues for Further Intergovernmental Regulation”, *20 International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 1-49 (2005)
- “Addressing Regulatory Gaps in High Seas Fisheries”, *20 International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 533-570 (2005)
- “Global, Regional and Unilateral Approaches to Unregulated Deep-Sea Fisheries” in R. Shotton (ed.) *Deep Sea 2003: Conference on the Governance and Management of Deep-sea Fisheries* (FAO Fisheries Proceedings, FAO: 2005), Part 1: Conference reports, pp. 415-432
- 2004 • “Multilateral Hot Pursuit and Illegal Fishing in the Southern Ocean. The Pursuits of the *Viarsa 1* and the *South Tomi*”, *19 International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 19-42 (2004)
- “Regional Fisheries Management Organizations: Issues of Participation, Allocation and Unregulated Fishing”, in A.G. Oude Elferink and D.R. Rothwell (eds.) *Oceans Management in the 21st Century: Institutional Frameworks and Responses* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers: 2004), pp. 69-86
- “Unregulated Deep-Sea Fisheries: A Need for a Multi-Level Approach”, *19 International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 223-246 (2004)
- 2003 • “Marine Fisheries in the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba in the Context of International Law”, *18 International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 127-144 (2003)
- “Resolving Conflicting Uses in Coastal Waters. Some Legal Reflections in an International and European Context”, *Studies in Law Series* (Law School, The University of Hull: 2003)
- “Marine Mammals: The Role of Ethics and Ecosystem Considerations”, *6 Journal of International Wildlife Law & Policy* 31-51 (2003)
- “Participation, Allocation and Unregulated Fishing: The Practice of Regional Fisheries Management Organizations”, *18 International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 457-480 (2003)
- Case reports on “The *Estai* case (Spain/Canada)”, “Kasikili/Sedudu Island (Botswana/Namibia)” and “Sovereignty over Pulau Ligitan and Pulau Sipadan (Indonesia/Malaysia)” in: T.D. Gill (ed.), *Rosenne’s The World Court: What It Is and How It Works* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers: 2003), pp. 214-217, 218-220 and 223-224
- Co-author with A.G. Oude Elferink and C. Hedley, *The Implications of the UN Fish Stocks Agreement (New York, 1995) for Regional Fisheries Organizations and International Fisheries Management*, Working Paper, Fisheries Series (FISH 112 EN, 01-2004), European Parliament, Directorate-General for Research (Luxembourg, European Parliament: 2003)
- 2002 • “Netherlands Fisheries in a European and International Legal Context”, *33 Netherlands Yearbook of International Law* 119-170 (2002)

- “Some more equal than others”, *Samudra* No. 31, pp. 28-34 (2002); available [here](#)
- “Ecosystem-Based Fisheries Management, Commercial Fisheries, Marine Mammals and the 2001 Reykjavik Declaration in the Context of International Law”, 17 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 561-595 (2002)
- 2001 • “The South Tasman Rise Arrangement of 2000 and other Initiatives on Management and Conservation of Orange Roughy”, 16 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 77-118 (2001)
- Co-author with Ch. W. Backes and H.M. Dotinga, “Natuurbescherming in de Noordzee” (Nature Conservation in the North Sea), 28 *Milieu & Recht* 151-160 (2001)
- “CCAMLR and Southern Ocean Fisheries”, 16 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 465-499 (2001)
- Co-author with H.M. Dotinga, “Case Study of the Netherlands”, in E. Franckx (ed.), *Vessel-Source Pollution and Coastal State Jurisdiction. The Work of the ILA Committee on Coastal State Jurisdiction Relating to Marine Pollution (1991-2000)*, (The Hague/London/Boston, Kluwer Law International: 2001), pp. 303-321
- “Southern Ocean Fisheries and the CCAMLR Regime”, in A.G. Oude Elferink and D.R. Rothwell (eds), *The Law of the Sea and Polar Maritime Delimitation and Jurisdiction*, (The Hague/New York/London, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers: 2001), pp. 293-315
- Co-author with H.M. Dotinga and C. Backes, “Beschermde Gebieden in de Nederlandse Exclusieve Economische Zone: Keuzes of Opties?” (Protected Areas in the Netherlands Exclusive Economic Zone: Choices or Options?), in P.P.J. Driessen, F.C.M.A. Michiels and E.J. Molenaar (eds), *Duurzaam Ruimtegebruik. Juridische en Bestuurswetenschappelijke Opstellen* (Sustainable Use of Space. Legal and Policy Science Essays), (Den Haag, Boom Juridische uitgevers: 2001), pp. 97-138
- Co-editor with P.P.J. Driessen and F.C.M.A. Michiels, *Duurzaam Ruimtegebruik. Juridische en Bestuurswetenschappelijke Opstellen* (Sustainable Use of Space. Legal and Policy Science Essays), (Den Haag, Boom Juridische uitgevers: 2001)
- Co-author with P.P.J. Driessen and F.C.M.A. Michiels, “Duurzaam Ruimtegebruik als Ambitie en als Sturingsvraagstuk binnen het Omgevingsrecht en –Beleid” (Sustainable Use of Space as Ambition and Issue of Control within the Law and Policy of the Physical Environment), in P.P.J. Driessen, F.C.M.A. Michiels and E.J. Molenaar (eds), *Duurzaam Ruimtegebruik. Juridische en Bestuurswetenschappelijke Opstellen* (Sustainable Use of Space. Legal and Policy Science Essays), (Den Haag, Boom Juridische uitgevers: 2001), pp. 309-319
- Co-author with P. Mendes de Leon, “Still a Mile too Far? International Law Implications of the Location of an Airport in the Sea”, 14 *Leiden Journal of International Law* 233-245 (2001)
- 2000 • Co-author with M. Tsamenyi, “Satellite-Based Vessel Monitoring Systems for Fisheries Management. International Legal Aspects”, 15 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 65-109 (2000)
- Co-author with M. Tsamenyi, “Satellite Based Vessel Monitoring Systems (VMSs) for Fisheries Management - International Legal Aspects and Developments in State

- Practice”, *FAO Legal Paper Online #7* (April 2000), available [here](#)
- “Navigational Rights and Freedoms in a European Regional Context”, in D.R. Rothwell and S. Bateman (eds.), *Navigational Rights and Freedoms and the New Law of the Sea* (The Hague/London/Boston, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers: 2000), pp. 22-46
 - “The Concept of “Real Interest” and Other Aspects of Co-operation through Regional Fisheries Management Mechanisms”, 15 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 475-531 (2000)
 - Co-author, “Final Report of the Committee on Coastal State Jurisdiction Relating to Marine Pollution”, in *Report of the Sixty-Ninth Conference, London (2000)*, (London, International Law Association: 2000), pp. 443-500; also available [here](#)
- 1999
- “Airports at Sea: International Legal Implications”, 14 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 371-386 (1999); 19 *Merkourios* 2-13, No. 54 (2000)
 - “Navigational Rights and Freedoms. Grey Areas and Scope for Regional Agreement”, in S. Bateman (ed.), *Maritime Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific Region: Current Situation and Prospects*, (Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence No. 132, Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University, Canberra: 1999), pp. 97-119
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 - Co-author with K. Hakapää, “Innocent Passage - Past and Present”, *Jussens Venner* 333-354, No. 6 (1998); 23 *Marine Policy* 131-145 (1999)
 - “Second Report of the ILA Committee on Coastal State Jurisdiction Relating to Marine Pollution”, in: *Report of the Sixty-Eighth Conference, Taipei, Taiwan, Republic of China (1998)* (London, International Law Association: 1998), pp. 372-400
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- “London Convention. The 1996 Protocol to the 1972 London Convention”, 12 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 396-403 (1997)
 - “Residual Jurisdiction under IMO Regulatory Conventions”, in H. Ringbom (ed.) *Competing Norms in the Law of Marine Environmental Protection* (London/The Hague/Boston, Kluwer Law International: 1997), pp. 201-216
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- “EC Directive on Port State Control in Context”, 11 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 241-288 (1996)

Participation in intergovernmental meetings

- Member of the delegation of the Netherlands to the 18th (1999), 22nd (2003), 23rd (2004), 24th (2005), 25th (2006), 26th (2007), 32nd (2013), 34th (2015), 35th (2016), 37th (2018), 40th (2021), 41st (2022) and 42nd (2023) Meetings of the Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic

Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR), Hobart;

- Member of the EU delegation within the context of the Agreement to Prevent Unregulated High Seas Fisheries in the Central Arctic Ocean (CAOFA)
 - 1st in-person Conference of the Parties (COP), Incheon, South Korea, Nov 2022; 2nd in-person COP, Incheon, South Korea, June 2023;
 - 1st Meeting of the Preparatory Conference, virtual, 15-16 June 2021;
 - 'Five-plus-Five' negotiations (2nd Meeting, Washington DC, April 2016; 3rd Meeting, Iqaluit, July 2016; 4th Meeting, Tórshavn, Nov-Dec 2016; 5th Meeting, Reykjavik, March 2017; and 6th Meeting, Washington DC, Nov 2017);
- Member of the delegation of the Netherlands to the March 2023 meeting of the Council of the International Seabed Authority, Kingston;
- Member of the EU delegation to the 5th (2019) Annual Meeting of the North Pacific Fisheries Commission (NPFC), Tokyo;
- Within the context of the Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission (WCPFC), member of the delegation of Vietnam to the Commission's 6th (2009; Papeete), 7th (2010, Honolulu), 8th (2012, Guam), 9th (2012, Manila), 10th (2013, Cairns), 11th Session (2014, Apia), and its 12th Session (2015, Bali), and the 6th Session of the Technical and Compliance Committee (TCC; 2010; Pohnpei);
- With the context of the Arctic Council, member of the delegation of the International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN) to the Arctic Council's April 2010 (Ilulissat) Senior Arctic Officials (SAOs) meeting; member of the Netherlands delegation to the 2010-II and 2012-II meetings of the PAME (Protection of the Arctic Marine Environment) working group, the October 2010 (Tórshavn) SAOs meeting, the 7th Ministerial Meeting (Nuuk, May 2011), and the 2nd Meeting of the Task Force on Arctic Marine Cooperation (Stockholm, February 2016);
- Member of the delegation of the Netherlands to the FAO Technical Consultation to Draft a Legally-Binding Instrument on Port State Measures to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing, Rome, June 2008 and January 2009;
- Member of the delegation of the European Community to the 2nd International Meeting on the Establishment of the South Pacific Regional Fisheries Management Organisation, Hobart, 6-10 November 2006;
- Member of the delegation of the Netherlands at the FAO Technical Consultation to Address Substantive Issues Relating to the Role of the Port State to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate IUU Fishing, Rome, 31 August - 2 September 2004;
- Member of the delegation of the European Community at the 3rd Meeting of the ICCAT (International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas) Working Group on Allocation Criteria, Brussels, May 2001;
- Member of the delegation of the Netherlands to the (First) FAO Technical Consultation on Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing, Rome, October 2000;
- Member of the delegation of the European Community to the 6th Session of the Multilateral High-Level Conference (MHLC) on the Conservation and Management of Highly Migratory Fish Stocks in the Western and Central Pacific, Honolulu, April 2000; and
- Member of the delegation of Australia to the 6th Meeting of the Commission on the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT), Canberra, November 1999.

Involvement in international litigation

- Member of the Review Panel established on 17 May 2023 pursuant to Article 17 and Annex II of the Convention on the Conservation and Management of High Seas Fishery Resources in the South Pacific Ocean (SPRFMO Convention; [PCA Case 2023-33](#));
- Member of the Review Panel established on 25 April 2018 pursuant to Article 17 and Annex II of the SPRFMO Convention ([PCA Case 2018-13](#)); and
- Member of the litigation team of the European Community in the '[Case Concerning the Conservation and Sustainable Exploitation of Swordfish Stocks in the South-Eastern Pacific Ocean](#)' before the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS Case No. 7), between September 2000 and February 2001.