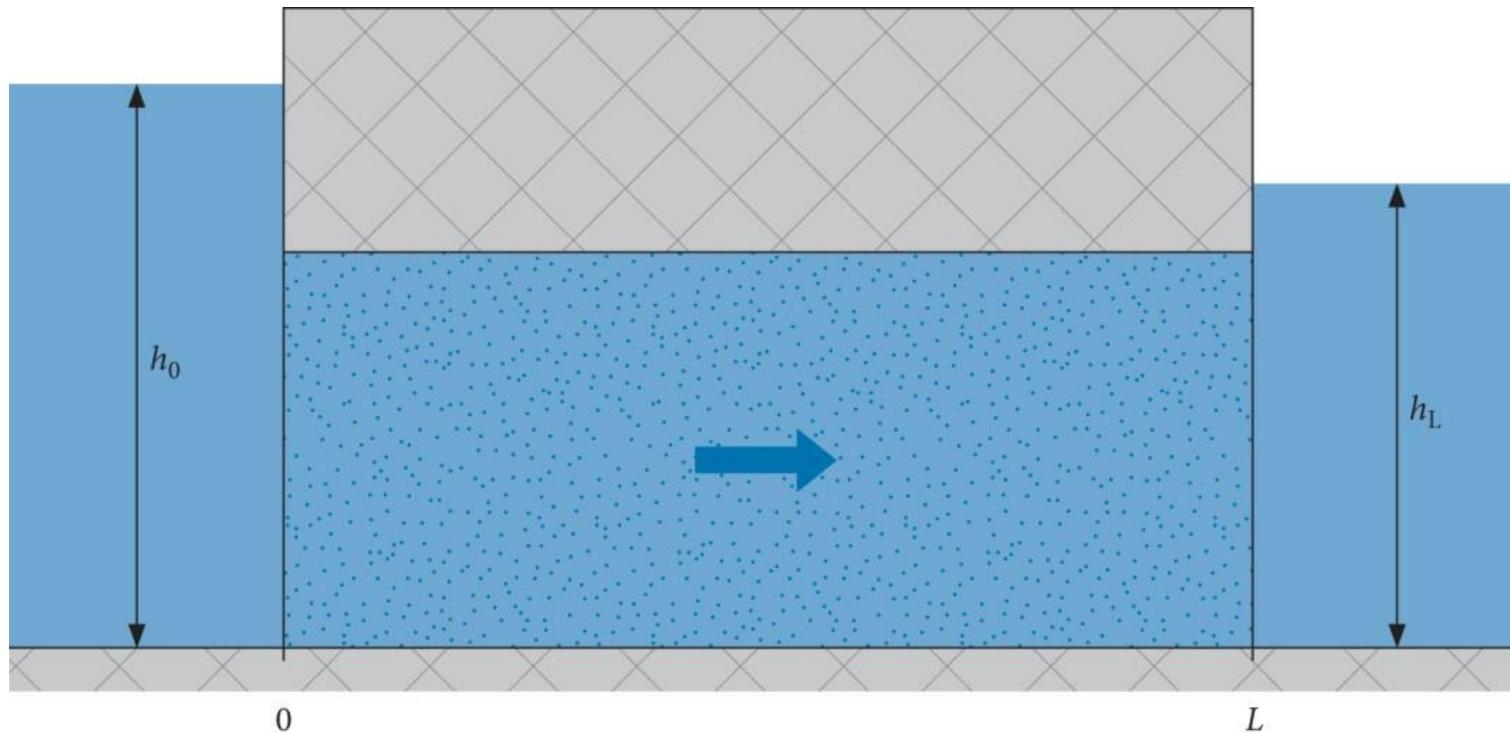


# Confined groundwater

<https://www.youtube.com/user/MartinRHendriks/videos>

## Horizontal groundwater flow



$$Q = -KA \frac{h_L - h_0}{L}$$

$$Q = -KA \frac{\Delta h}{\Delta x}$$

$$Q = -KA \frac{dh}{dx}$$

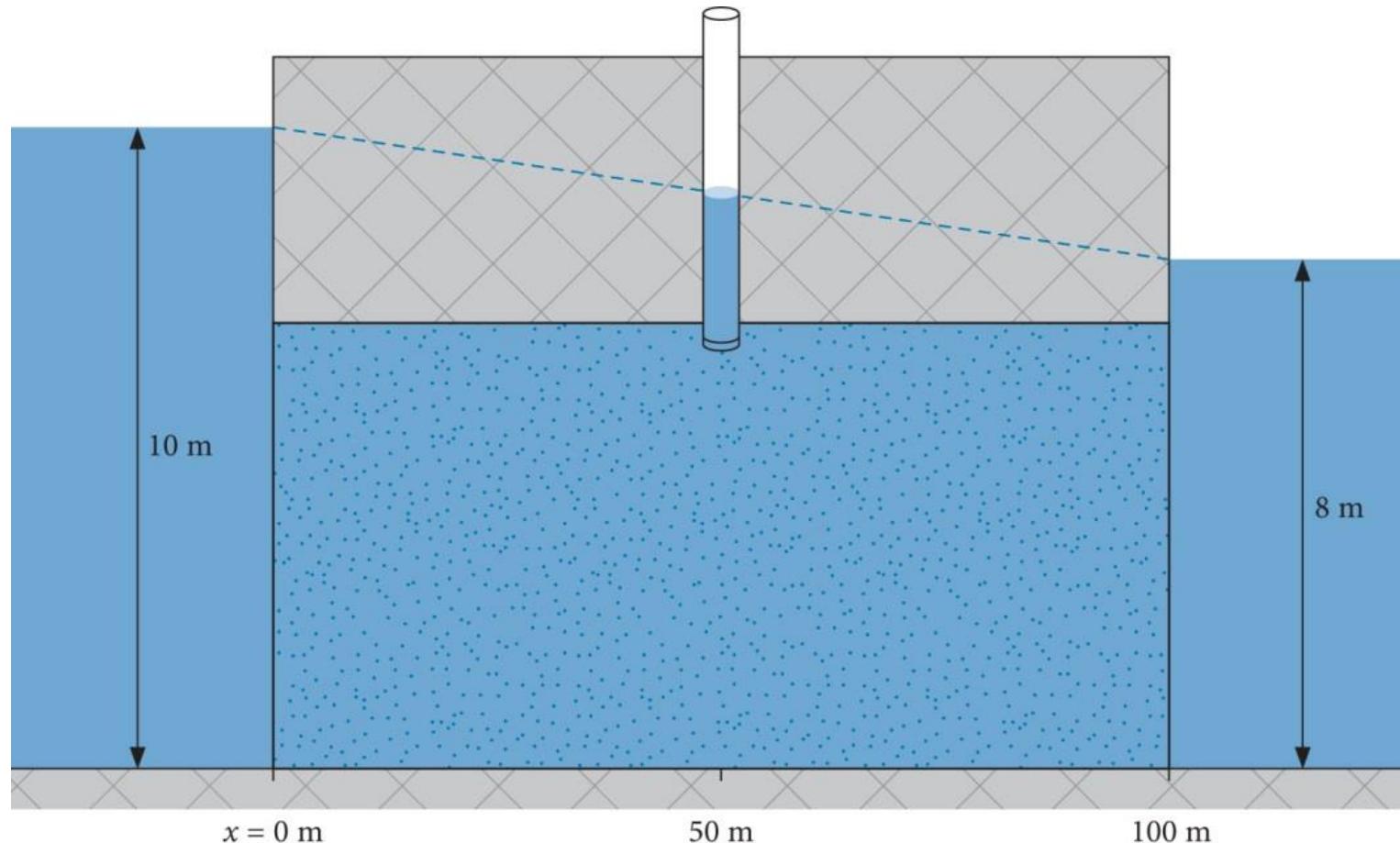
$$Q = -KDw \frac{dh}{dx}$$

$$Q' = \frac{Q}{W} = -KD \frac{dh}{dx}$$

# Confined groundwater

<https://www.youtube.com/user/MartinRHendriks/videos>

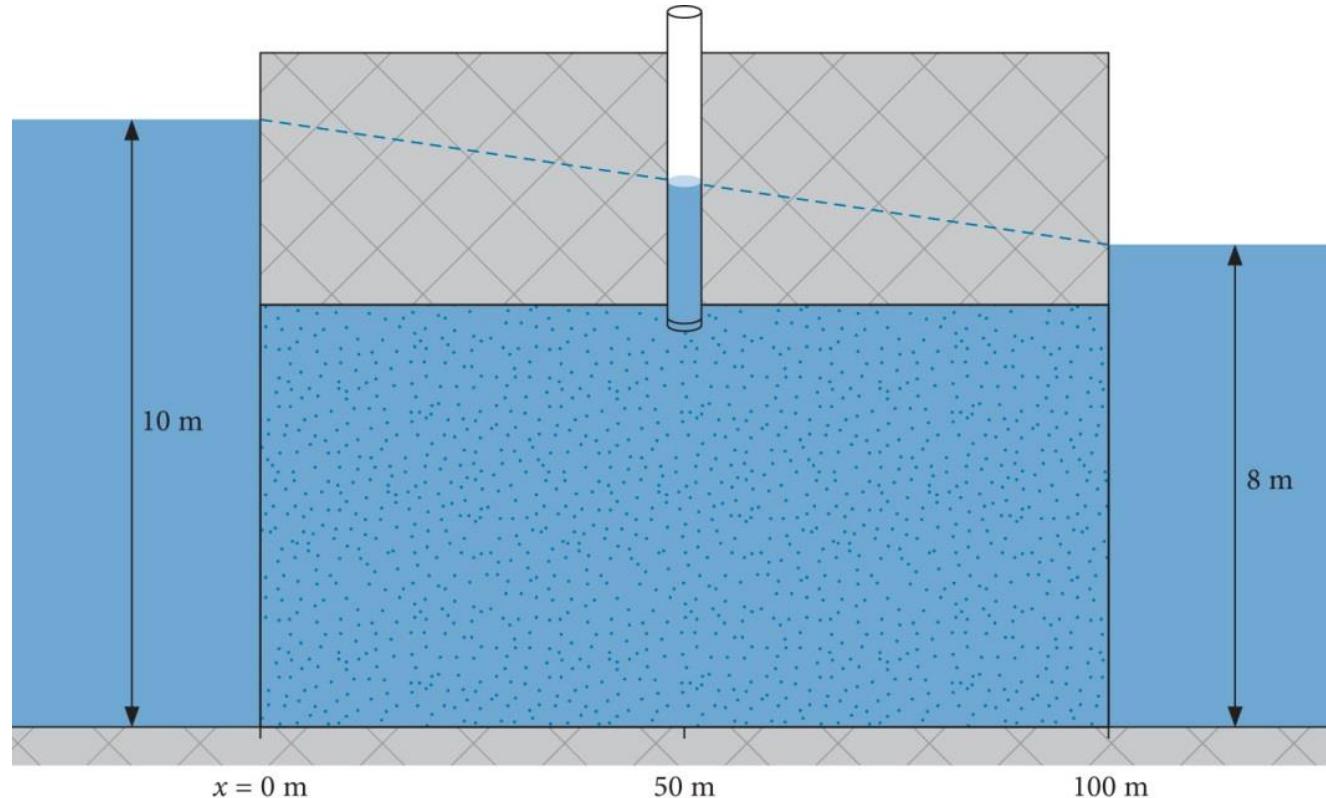
$$h = C_1 x + C_2$$



# Confined groundwater

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$$Q' = -KD \frac{dh}{dx}$$

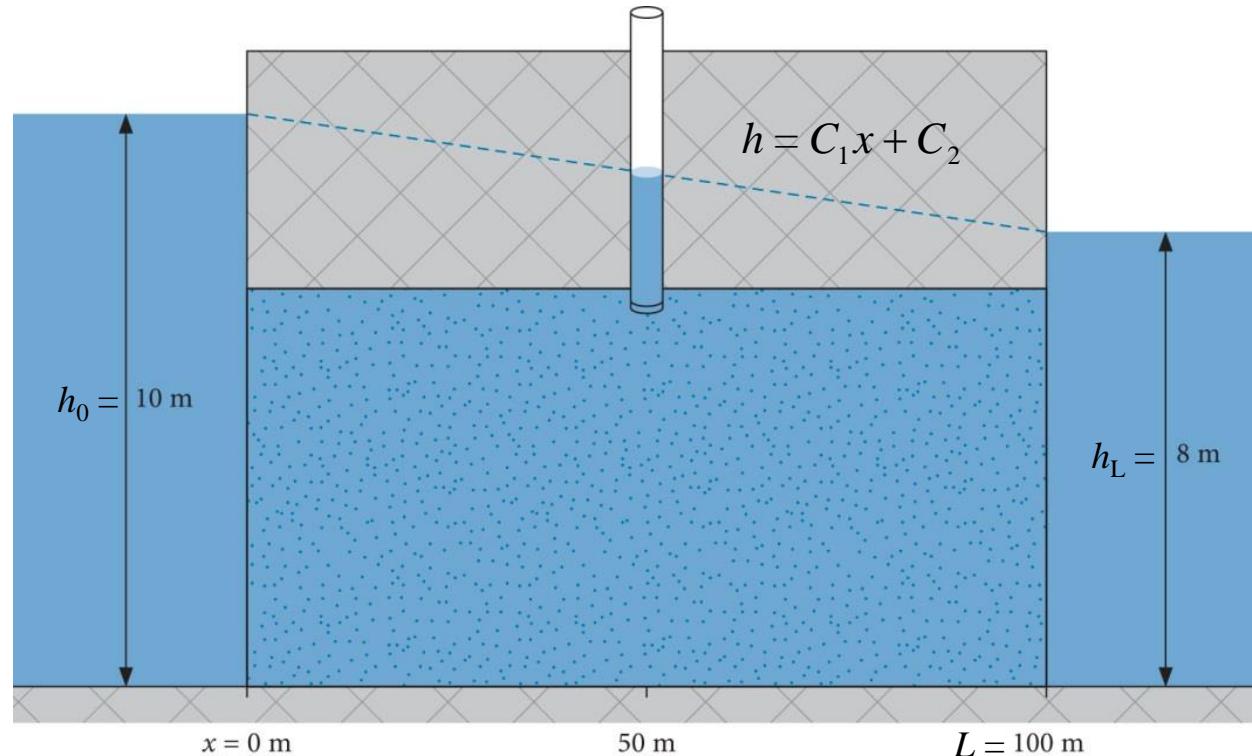


$$Q' = \text{constant} \Rightarrow -KD \frac{dh}{dx} = \text{constant}$$

$$\frac{dh}{dx} = \text{constant} = C_1 \Rightarrow h = C_1 x + C_2$$

# Confined groundwater

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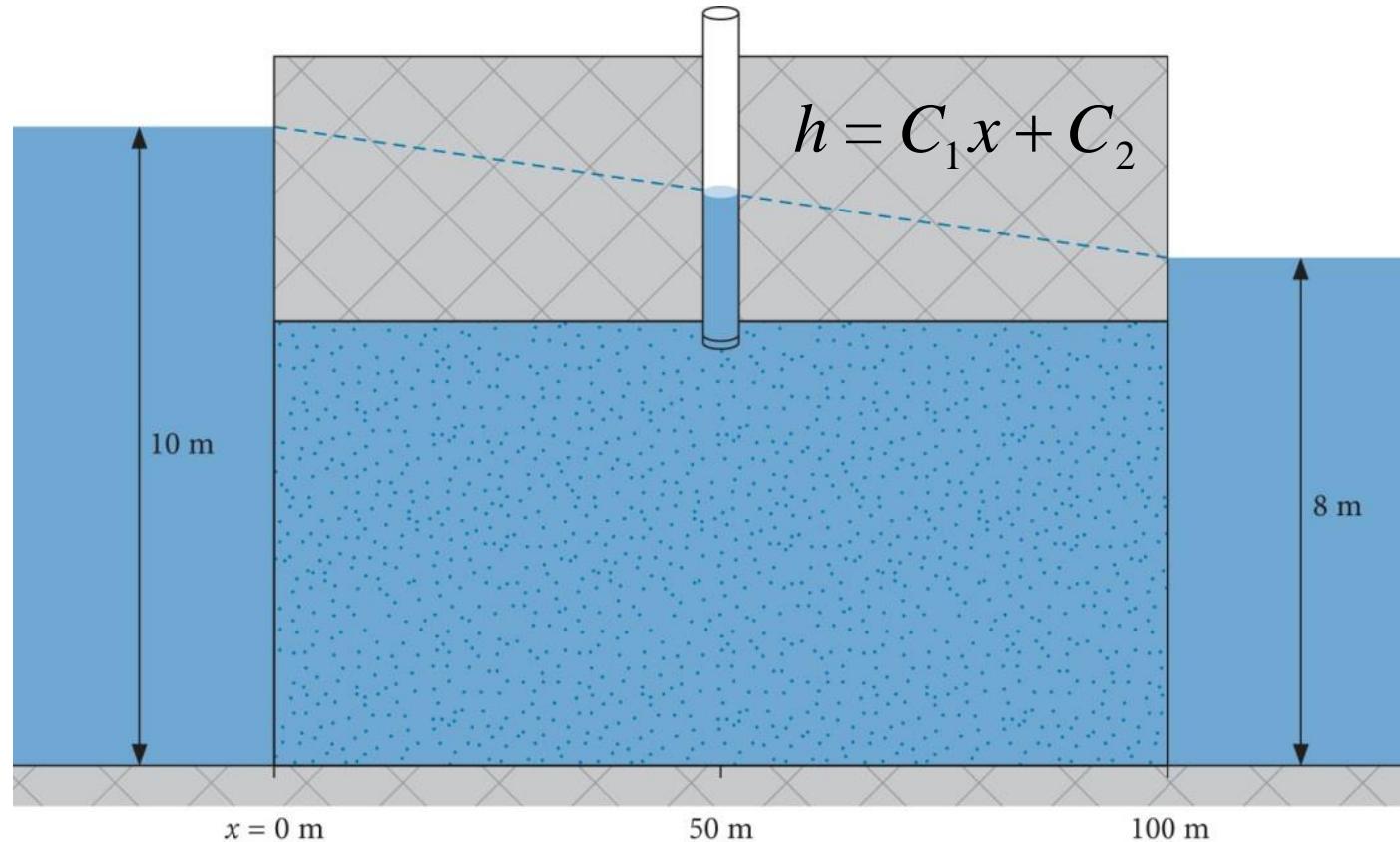
$$\text{When } x = 0, \text{ then } h = h_0 \Rightarrow h_0 = C_1 \times 0 + C_2 \quad h_0 = C_2 \quad C_2 = h_0$$

$$\text{When } x = L, \text{ then } h = h_L \Rightarrow h_L = C_1 \times L + C_2 = C_1L + h_0 \quad C_1 = \frac{h_L - h_0}{L}$$

$$\text{Inserting the values found for } C_1 \text{ and } C_2 \text{ in } h = C_1x + C_2 \text{ gives: } h = \frac{h_L - h_0}{L} x + h_0$$

# Confined groundwater

<https://www.youtube.com/user/MartinRHendriks/videos>



$$h = \frac{h_L - h_0}{L} x + h_0 \quad h = \frac{8-10}{100} x + 10$$